

# Safety advice.

# Compressed gases

Safety Data SheetVARIGON® H35 Issue Date: 01-Aug-2014 Revision No. 01 Revision Date: 01-january-2022 Version: 01

#### 1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product Name VARIGON® H35 UN-Number UN 1954

Recommended Use Gas Metal Arc Welding

Synonyms N/A

Manufacturer's Registered Office Oxygen House,

P-43 Taratala Road, Kolkata - 700 088, India www.linde.in

Telephone Number (+91 33) 66021600

24 Hour Emergency Contact Number: (+91) 9831851034

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#### 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

WARNING! Explosive mixtures with air

EMERGENCY OVERVIEW
Extremely flammable gas
Simple asphyxiant Contents
under pressure
may explode if heated

Keep at temperatures below 52°C / 125°F

Appearance ColorlessPhysical State Flammable compressed gasOdor Odorless

# Potential Health Effects

Principle Routes of Exposure

**Acute Toxicity** 

Inhalation.

**Inhalation** Asphyxiant. May cause suffocation by displacing the oxygen in the air. Exposure to an oxygen-deficient atmosphere

(<19.5%) may cause dizziness, drowsiness, nausea, vomiting, excess salivation, diminished mental alertness, loss of consciousness, and death. Exposure to atmospheres containing 8-10% or less oxygen will bring about unconsciousness without warning and so quickly that the individuals cannot help or protect themselves. Lack of

sufficient oxygen may cause serious injury or death.

**Eyes** None known. Contact with rapidly expanding gas near the point of release may cause frostbite.

**Skin** None known. Contact with rapidly expanding gas near the point of release may cause frostbite.

**Skin Absorption Hazard** No known hazard in contact with skin.

**Ingestion** Not an expected route of exposure.

Chronic Effects None known.

Aggravated Medical Conditions None known.

**Environmental Hazard** See Section 12 for additional Ecological Information.

# 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Chemical Name Argon		CAS-No	Volume %	Chemical Formula	
		7440-37-1	65	Аг	
ſ	Hydrogen	1333-74-0	35	Н,	

**Additional information:** Composition listed covers broad ranges rather than exact percentages for specific products.

#### 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

**Eye Contact** None required for gas. If frostbite is suspected, flush eyes with cool water for 15 minutes and obtain immediate

medical attention.

**Skin Contact**None required for gas. For dermal contact or suspected frostbite, remove contaminated clothing and flush

affected areas with lukewarm water. DO NOT USE HOT WATER. A physician should see the patient promptly if contact with the product has resulted in blistering of the dermal surface or in deep tissue freezing.

Inhalation PROMPT MEDICAL ATTENTION IS MANDATORY IN ALL CASES OF INHALATION OVEREXPOSURE. RESCUE PERSONNEL

SHOULD BE EQUIPPED WITH SELF-CONTAINED BREATHING APPARATUS.

Conscious inhalation

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victims should be assisted to an uncontaminated area and inhale fresh air. If breathing is difficult, Administer oxygen under medical supervision / trained personnel supervision. Unconscious persons should be moved to an uncontaminated area and, as necessary, given artificial resuscitation and supplemental oxygen. Treatment should be symptomatic and supportive.

**Ingestion** None under normal use. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

Notes to Physician Treat symptomatically.

# 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

**Flammable Properties** Extremely flammable.

**Suitable Extinguishing Media** Dry chemical or CO<sub>2</sub>. Water spray or fog.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media DO NOT EXTINGUISH A LEAKING GAS FIRE UNLESS LEAK CAN BE STOPPED.

**Explosion Data** 

Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact None

Sensitivity to Static Discharge Yes

Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical

Hydrogen is very light and may collect in the upper portions of storage areas. Hydrogen burns with an almost invisible flame. High-pressure releases may ignite with no apparent ignition source possibly viastatic electricity. Continue to cool fire exposed cylinders until flames are extinguished. Cylinders may rupture under extreme heat. Damaged cylinders should be handled only by specialists.

If possible, stop the flow of gas. Do not extinguish the fire until the supply is shut off as otherwise, an explosive ignition may occur. If the fire is extinguished and the flow of gas continues, use increased ventilation to prevent the build-up of an explosive atmosphere. Ventilation fans must be explosion-proof. Usenon-sparking tools to close container valves.

Isolate spill or leak area for at least 100 meters (330 feet) in all directions. Vapors from liquefied gas are initially heavier than air and spread along the ground. Vapors may accumulate in confined areas (basement, tanks, hopper/tank cars, etc.). Vapors may travel to the source of ignition and flashback. For massive fire, use unmanned hose holders or monitor nozzles; if this is impossible withdraw from the area and let the fire burn.

Use water spray to cool surrounding containers. Be cautious of a Boiling Liquid Evaporating Vapor Explosion, (BLEVE), if the flame is impinging on surrounding containers.

Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters

As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

# 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

**Personal Precautions** ELIMINATE all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks or flames in immediate area). Evacuate personnel to

safe areas. Keep people away from an upwind of spill/leak. All equipment used when handling the product must be grounded. Wear self-contained breathing apparatus when entering the areaunless the atmosphere is proved to

be safe. Monitor oxygen level.

**Environmental Precautions**Beware of vapors accumulating to form explosive concentrations. Prevent the spreading of vapors through

sewers, ventilation systems, and confined areas.

Methods for Containment Stop the flow of gas or remove the cylinder to an outdoor location if this can be done without risk. If leaks is in the

container or container valve, contact the appropriate emergency telephone number in Section 1 or call your closest

Linde location.

Methods for Cleaning Up Return cylinder to Linde India Limited.

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#### 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

#### Handling

Ground and bond all lines and equipment associated with the product system. All equipment should be non-sparking and explosion-proof. Remove all sources of ignition. Use only in ventilated areas. Hydrogenis non-corrosive. However, hydrogen can interact with metals (hardened steels) to cause embitterment.

Never attempt to lift a cylinder by its valve protection cap. Protect cylinders from physical damage; do not drag, roll, slide or drop. When moving cylinders, even for a short distance, use a trolley designed to transport cylinders. Use equipment rated for cylinder pressure. Use a backflow preventive device in the piping.

Never insert an object (e.g. wrench, screwdriver, pry bar, etc.) into valve cap openings. Doing so may damage the valve, causing a leak to occur. If the user experiences any difficulty operating the cylinder valve discontinue use and contact the supplier.

Never put cylinders into trunks of cars or unventilated areas of passenger vehicles. Never attempt to re-fill a compressed gas cylinder without the owner's written consent. Never strike an arc on a compressedgas cylinder or make a cylinder a part of an electrical circuit.

For additional recommendations, consult rule number 20 of the Gas Cylinders, Rules, 2016.

Storage

Outside or detached storage is preferred. Protect from physical damage. Cylinders should be stored upright with a valve protection cap in place and firmly secured to prevent falling. Store it in a cool, dry, and well-ventilated area of non-combustible construction away from high traffic areas and emergency exits. Keep at temperatures below 52°C / 125°F. Full and empty cylinders should be segregated. "First-In-First-Out" (FIFO) inventory system to prevent full cylinders from being stored for excessive periods of time. Always store and handle compressed gas cylinders in accordance with rule number 21 of the Gas -Cylinders, Rules, 2016.

#### 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

**Exposure Guidelines**This product does not contain any hazardous materials with occupational exposure limits established by the

region-specific regulatory bodies.

**Engineering Measures**Local exhaust ventilation to prevent accumulation of high concentrations and maintain air-oxygen levels at or

above 19.5%.

**Ventilation** Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.

Personal Protective Equipment

**Eye/Face Protection** Wear protective eyewear (safety glasses).

**Skin and Body Protection** Work gloves and safety shoes are recommended when handling cylinders. Cotton or Nomex® clothing is

recommended to prevent static build-up.

Respiratory Protection

**General Use** No respiratory equipment is needed if workplace oxygen levels are kept above 19.5%.

**Emergency Use**Use positive pressure airline respirator with escape cylinder or self-contained breathing apparatus for oxygen-

deficient atmospheres (<19.5%).

**Hygiene Measures** Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practices.

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#### 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

AppearanceColorless.OdorOdorless.Odor ThresholdNo information available.Physical StateCompressed gas

Flash Point No information available. Autoignition Temperature 570°C / 1058°F (Hydrogen)

Flammability Limits in Air (For Hydrogen)
Upper 75%

Lower 4%

 $The following information is for the {\tt NON-INERT} components of this {\tt mixture}:$ 

Chemical Name	Boiling Point	Melting Point	Molecular Weight	Evaporation Rate	Water Solubility	Vapor Pres- sure	Vapor Density (Air=1)	Gas Density Kg/m <sup>3</sup> @20°C
Hydrogen	-252.8°C	-259.2°C	1.00	-	0.019 (vol/vol @ 20°C and 1 atm)	Above critical temperature	0.07	0.08

The following information is for the INERT components that may be part of this mixture:

Chemical Name	Boiling Point	Melting Point	Molecular Weight	Evaporation Rate	WaterSolubility	Vapor Pres- sure	Vapor Density (Air=1)	Gas Density Kg/m <sup>3</sup> @20°C
Argon	-185.9°C	-189.4°C	39.94	-	0.056 (vol/vol @ 0°C and 1 atm)	Above critical temperature	1.38	1.65

# 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Stability Stable.

**Incompatible Products** Oxidizing agents.

Conditions to Avoid Heat, flames and sparks. Flammable or explosive when mixed with chlorine or other oxidizing materials. Fluorine

and hydrogen react at -418°F (-250°C) when impurities are present. Chlorine/hydrogen mixtures explode if

exposed to light. Lithium metal will burn in a hydrogen atmosphere.

Hazardous Decomposition

**Products** 

None known.

**Hazardous Polymerization** Hazardous polymerization does not occur.

# 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

# **Acute Toxicity**

**Product Information** 

LD50 Oral: No information available.

LD50 Dermal: No information available.

LC50 Inhalation: No information available.

Inhalation Product is a asphyxiant.

Repeated Dose Toxicity No information available.

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# Component Information

Chemical Name		LD50 Oral	LD50 Dermal	LC50Inhalation
	Hydrogen	-	-	15000 ppm (Rat) 1 h

#### Chronic Toxicity

**Chronic Toxicity** None known.

**Carcinogenicity** Contains no ingredient listed as a carcinogen.

**Irritation** No information available.

**Sensitization** No information available.

**Reproductive Toxicity** No information available.

**Developmental Toxicity**Oxygen deficiency during pregnancy has produced developmental abnormalities in humans and in

experimental animals.

Synergistic Materials None known.

Target Organ Effects None known.

# 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

# **Ecotoxicity**

The environmental impact of this product has not been fully investigated.

Ozone depletion potential; ODP; (R-11 = 1): Does not contain ozone depleting chemical.

#### 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste Disposal Methods Do not attempt to dispose of residual waste or unused quantities. Return in the shipping container PROPERLY

LABELED WITH ANY VALVE OUTLET PLUGS OR CAPS SECURED AND VALVE PROTECTION CAP IN

PLACE to Linde for proper disposal.

# 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

**Proper Shipping Name** Compressed gas, flammable, n.o.s.

Hazard Class 2.1 Subsidiary Class None UN-No UN1954

**Description** UN1954, Compressed gas, flammable, n.o.s. (Hydrogen, Argon), 2.1

# 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

**Labeling of cylinders:** Label 2.1: flammable gas.

**Risk phrases:** R12 Extremely flammable.

Safety phrases: S9 Keep container in well-ventilated place.

S16 Keep away from sources of ignition – No smoking. S33 Take precautionary measures against static discharges.

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# 16. OTHER INFORMATION



**General:** Ensure all national / local regulations are observed. The hazard of asphyxiation is often overlooked and

must be stressed during operator training.

**Document Information:** In preparing this document help has been taken from MSDS for Linde (US)

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End of Safety Data Sheet

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