



Making our world more productive

Safety advice.

Compressed gases

Safety Data Sheet
CRONIGON® S2
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Version: 01

1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Trade Name	CRONIGON® S2
UN-No	UN 1956
Recommended Use	Compressed Gas for Gas Metal Arc Welding
Manufacturer's Registered Office	Oxygen House, P-43 Taratala Road, Kolkata - 700088
Telephone Number	(+91 33) 66021600
24 Hour Emergency Contact No:	(+91) 9831851034

Linde India Limited
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Phone (+91 33) 66021600

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

WARNING!	EMERGENCY OVERVIEW		
	Simple asphyxiant - this product does not contain oxygen and may cause suffocation if released in confined area. Maintain oxygen levels above 19.5%		
	High pressure compressed gas Keep at temperatures below 52°C / 125°F		
Appearance Colorless	Physical State Compressed gas	Odor Odorless	

Potential Health Effects

Principal Routes of Exposure Inhalation.

Acute Toxicity

Inhalation Do not use as breathing air. Simple asphyxiant. May cause suffocation by displacing the oxygen in the air. Exposure to oxygen-deficient atmosphere (<19.5%) may cause dizziness, drowsiness, nausea, vomiting, excess salivation, diminished mental alertness, loss of consciousness and death. Exposure to atmospheres containing 8-10% or less oxygen will bring about unconsciousness without warning and so quickly that the individuals cannot help or protect themselves. Lack of sufficient oxygen may cause serious injury or death.

Eyes None known. Contact with rapidly expanding gas near the point of release may cause severe harm.

Skin None known.

Skin Absorption Hazard No known hazard by skin absorption.

Ingestion Non known.

Chronic Effects Non known.

Aggravated Medical Conditions Non known.

Environmental Hazard See Section 12 for additional Ecological Information.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Chemical Name	CAS-No	Volume %	Chemical Formula
Argon	7440-37-1	98	Ar
Oxygen	7782-44-7	2	O ₂

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

Eye Contact None under normal use. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

Skin Contact None under normal use. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

Inhalation PROMPT MEDICAL ATTENTION IS MANDATORY IN ALL CASES OF INHALATION OVEREXPOSURE. RESCUE PERSONNEL SHOULD BE EQUIPPED WITH SELF-CONTAINED BREATHING APPARATUS (SCBA). Conscious inhalation victims should be assisted to an uncontaminated area and inhale fresh air. If breathing is difficult, Administer oxygen under medical supervision / trained personnel supervision. Unconscious persons should be moved to an uncontaminated area and, as necessary, given artificial resuscitation and supplemental oxygen. Treatment should be symptomatic and supportive.

Ingestion None under normal use. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

Notes to Physician Treat symptomatically.

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5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Flammable Properties	Not flammable. Does not support combustion.
Suitable Extinguishing Media	Use extinguishing agent suitable for the type of surrounding fire.
<u>Explosion Data</u>	
Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact	None
Sensitivity to Static Discharge	None
Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical	Cylinders may rupture under extreme heat. Continue to cool fire-exposed cylinders until flames are extinguished. Damaged cylinders should be handled only by specialists.
Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters	As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal Precautions	Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Use personal protective equipment. Monitor oxygen level.
Environmental Precautions	Prevent the spreading of vapors through sewers, ventilation systems, and confined areas.
Methods for Containment	Stop the flow of gas or remove the cylinder to an outdoor location if this can be done without risk. If a leak is in the container or container valve, contact the appropriate emergency telephone number in Section 1 or call your closest Linde location.
Methods for Cleaning Up	Return cylinder to Linde India Ltd.
Other Information	Ventilate the area.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Handling	Use only in ventilated areas. Never attempt to lift a cylinder by its valve protection cap.
	Protect cylinders from physical damage; do not drag, roll, slide or drop. When moving cylinders, even for short distances, use a trolley designed to transport cylinders. Use equipment rated for cylinder pressure. Use a backflow preventive device in the piping. Never insert an object (e.g., wrench, screwdriver, pry bar, etc.) into valve cap openings. Doing so may damage the valve, causing a leak to occur.
	Close valve after each use and when empty. If a user experiences any difficulty operating the cylinder valve discontinue use and contact the supplier.
	Never put cylinders into trunks of cars or unventilated areas of passenger vehicles. Never attempt to re-fill a compressed gas cylinder without the owner's written consent. Never strike an arc on a compressed gas cylinder or make a cylinder a part of an electrical circuit.
	For additional recommendations consult rule number 20 of the Gas Cylinders, Rules, 2016.
Storage	Protect from physical damage. Cylinders should be stored upright with a valve protection cap in place and firmly secured to prevent falling. Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area of non-combustible construction away from high traffic areas and emergency exits. Keep at temperatures below 52°C / 125°F. Full and empty cylinders should be segregated. Use a "First-In-First-Out" (FIFO) inventory system to prevent full cylinders from being stored for excessive periods of time. Always store and handle compressed gas cylinders in accordance with rule number 21 of the Gas Cylinders, Rules, 2016.

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8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

Exposure Guidelines	This product does not contain any hazardous materials with occupational exposure limits established by the region specific regulatory bodies.
Engineering Measures	Local exhaust ventilation to prevent accumulation of high concentrations and maintain air-oxygen levels at or above 19.5%.
Ventilation	Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.
Personal Protective Equipment	
Eye/Face Protection	Wear protective eyewear (safety glasses).
Skin and Body Protection	Work gloves and safety shoes are recommended when handling cylinders.
Respiratory Protection	
General Use	No respiratory equipment is needed if workplace oxygen levels are kept above 19.5%.
Emergency Use	Use positive pressure airline respirator with escape cylinder or self-contained breathing apparatus for oxygen-deficient atmospheres (<19.5%).
Hygiene Measures	Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practices.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Product Information

Appearance	Colorless.	Odor	Odorless.
Odor Threshold	No information available.	Physical State	Compressed gas
Flash Point	Not applicable.	Autoignition Temperature	No information available.
Flammability Limits in Air			
Upper	Not applicable		
Lower	Not applicable		

The following information is for the NON-INERT components of this mixture

Chemical Name	Boiling Point	Melting Point	Molecular Weight	Evaporation Rate	Water Solubility	Vapor Pressure	Vapor Density (Air=1)	Gas Density Kg/m ³ @20°C
Oxygen	-183°C	-219°C	32.00	-	Slightly soluble	Above critical temperature	1.11	1.33

The following information is for the INERT components that may be part of this mixture:

Chemical Name	Boiling Point	Melting Point	Molecular	Evaporation Rate	Water Solubility	Vapor Pressure	Vapor Density (Air=1)	Gas Density Kg/m ³ @20°C
Argon	-185.9°C	-189.4°C	39.94	-	0.056 (vol/vol @ 0°C or 1 atm)	Above critical temperature	1.38	1.65

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Stability	Stable.
Incompatible Products	Non known.
Conditions to Avoid	Non known.
Hazardous Decomposition	None known.
Hazardous Polymerization	Does not occur.

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11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Acute Toxicity Product

Information

LD50 Oral: No information available.

LD50 Dermal: No information available.

LC50 Inhalation: No information available.

Repeated Dose Toxicity No information available.

Component Information No information available.

Toxicity

Chronic Toxicity None known.

Carcinogenicity Contains no ingredient listed as a carcinogen.

Irritation No information available.

Sensitization No information available.

Reproductive Toxicity No information available.

Developmental Toxicity Oxygen deficiency during pregnancy has produced developmental abnormalities in humans and experimental animals.

Synergistic Materials None known.

Target Organ Effects None known.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

The environmental impact of this product has not been fully investigated.

Ozone depletion potential; ODP; (R-11 = 1): Does not contain ozone depleting chemical.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste Disposal Methods Do not attempt to dispose of residual waste or unused quantities. Return in the shipping container PROPERLY LABELED WITH ANY VALVE OUTLET PLUGS OR CAPS SECURED AND VALVE PROTECTION CAP IN PLACE to Linde India Ltd for proper disposal.

Contaminated Packaging Do not re-use empty containers.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT

Proper shipping name Compressed gas, n.o.s.

Hazard Class 2.2

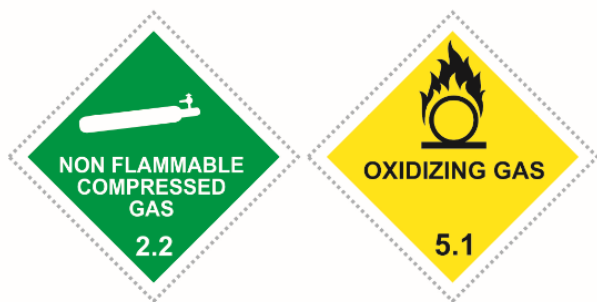
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Subsidiary Class	None
UN-Number	UN1956
Description	UN1956, Compressed gas, n.o.s,2.2

15. Regulatory Information

Labeling of cylinders	: Label 2.2: non-flammable non-toxic gas.
Risk phrases	: RAs Asphyxiate in high concentrations.
Safety phrases	: S9 Keep container in a well-ventilated place. S23 Do not breathe gas.

16. Other Information



General	Ensure all national/local regulations are observed. The hazard of asphyxiation is often overlooked and must be stressed during operator training.
Document Information	In preparing this document help has been taken from MSDS for Linde (US)

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End of Safety Data Sheet

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